

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. b) encouragement | 11. d) maid | 21. a) fancy |
| 2. d) determination | 12. c) publish | 22. c) across |
| 3. a) independent | 13. b) secret | 23. b) confusion |
| 4. c) pick | 14. a) specific | 24. a) having |
| 5. c) activities | 15. c) temporary | 25. b) on |
| 6. d) annoy | 16. a) challenge | 26. b) surrender |
| 7. b) creatures | 17. b) distracted | 27. d) get |
| 8. a) current | 18. d) concentrate | 28. d) imaginative |
| 9. b) extracts | 19. c) condition | 29. c) between |
| 10. c) lonely | 20. a) struggling | 30. c) stressed |

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1. b) is playing | 11. c) losing | 21. b) don't forget |
| 2. a) works | 12. b) looks | 22. a) believe |
| 3. c) is washing | 13. c) are you thinking | 23. d) tastes |
| 4. a) like | 14. c) 're always playing | 24. b) are having |
| 5. d) is going | 15. b) aren't looking | 25. a) is wearing |
| 6. a) want | 16. d) mean | 26. a) having |
| 7. d) are playing | 17. b) 'm doing | 27. d) am weighing/weights |
| 8. b) causes | 18. c) seems | 28. b) I'm thinking of taking a vacation |
| 9. c) am travelling | 19. d) are preparing | 29. b) He's having a huge house |
| 10. a) is being | 20. c) are doing | 30. d) I drive to school every morning |

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. b) Determination | 10. b) confident | 19. d) miss |
| 2. d) activities | 11. c) course | 20. b) are always leaving |
| 3. b) lonely | 12. d) creatures | 21. c) wishes |
| 4. c) abroad | 13. b) host | 22. d) am coming |
| 5. a) distracting | 14. a) mystery | 23. a) Do you think |
| 6. b) harbour | 15. c) do | 24. b) hear |
| 7. d) volunteers | 16. a) is training | 25. c) have arranged everything |
| 8. c) supported | 17. b) Do you know | |
| 9. a) drought | 18. a) is advertising | |

2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

1. abroad
2. culture

3. for
4. host

5. customs
6. lonely

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. are discussing
2. are thinking

3. want
4. have

5. hope
6. seems

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) In the plant's leaves.
2. b) It gives the leaves their colour
3. d) help them make their food
4. c) withdrawing

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Plants need chlorophyll, light, carbon dioxide and nutrients to make food.
6. Plants provide the oxygen that humans and animals need and animals and humans provide the carbon dioxide that plants need.
7. Food and oxygen.
8. 1. To absorb the nutrients found in the soil to help them make food.
2. To keep the tree strong through high winds.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- احتفل العالم بلقاحات «كوفيد - ١٩» بقدر ما احتفل بالعام الجديد، فلقد نشر ذلك الأمل لكسب المعركة ضد هذه الجائحة.
- ٢- من حق الدول الفقيرة أن تأخذ نصيبها من لقاحات «كورونا»، ولهذا تمول الدول الغنية برنامجًا لهذه المهمة النبيلة.
- ٣- السفر للخارج له الكثير من الفوائد للشباب، فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجربة نمط مختلف من الحياة وطرق حديثة للتعليم واستكشاف العالم.
- ٤- إن تعلم مهارات التفكير النقدي يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات العصر الحديث، كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كفريسة للجماعات المضللة.
- ٥- كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بجد لاكتشاف أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المميتة، وهذا سوف يؤدي إلى مساعدة الناس على تقليل المعاناة.
- ٦- يلعب العلم دورًا حيويًا في حياتنا، وقد أضاف تطور العلم الطبي كثيرًا إلى راحة الناس وصحتهم ولا يستطيع أحد أن يتخيل الاحتمالات المستقبلية له.

B) Translate into English:

1. Some young people resort to putting/exposing their lives in/to danger with illegal immigration to reach a European country and look for a better life. However, some of them lose their lives before reaching their goal.
2. Advertisements have a great effect on many of people's buying/purchasing decisions of most people. Therefore, producers spend millions of pounds on them to earn more money.

3. Money shouldn't be man's only goal in life. Many of the beautiful things such as love and happiness can't be bought with money.
4. We should encourage young people to join sports clubs which take part in directing them to what benefits them and protect them from the hazards/dangers of extremism and terrorism.

⑥ Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) accent | 10. d) storm | 19. c) for |
| 2. b) entry | 11. a) flights | 20. c) decision |
| 3. c) local | 12. b) weather | 21. b) cultural |
| 4. d) organise | 13. d) meals | 22. a) ordinary |
| 5. c) message | 14. a) mail | 23. d) arrange |
| 6. b) summarised | 15. c) presentation | 24. b) getting |
| 7. a) cultures | 16. b) in | 25. c) about |
| 8. c) include | 17. a) finds | |
| 9. b) mentioned | 18. d) to | |

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 1. c) 'm taking | 11. c) Is Ramy talking | 21. d) doesn't seem |
| 2. d) suppose | 12. d) aren't using | 22. b) isn't wearing |
| 3. b) is having | 13. a) don't remember | 23. a) am thinking |
| 4. a) is thinking | 14. c) is being | 24. c) is having |
| 5. b) Do you know | 15. b) seem | 25. a) want |
| 6. a) are always making | 16. d) is always | 26. d) think |
| 7. c) need | 17. c) is working | 27. b) Does he usually brush his teeth after breakfast? |
| 8. d) 'm staying | 18. d) is boiling | 28. c) are you tasting/tastes |
| 9. a) are recycling | 19. a) is raining | 29. c) No, I'm waiting for a phone call. |
| 10. b) consider | 20. a) is having | 30. a) I think it costs two hundred dollars. |

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1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) entry
2. d) organised
3. a) storm
4. c) flight
5. d) weather
6. c) conversation
7. b) includes
8. a) culture

9. b) mentions
10. c) summarise
11. d) in
12. b) cons
13. d) is playing
14. c) is
15. a) 's always complaining
16. d) have

17. b) is trying
18. a) looks
19. c) are they talking
20. b) don't understand
21. a) is getting
22. c) 'm beginning

2 Correct the following between brackets:

1. means
2. eating

3. want
4. hope

5. requires
6. is trying

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) a school singing competition
2. a) 12
3. d) individually and in a group
4. a) the contestants who lost cried

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Because all the contestants performed well
6. 1. eliminated 2. announce
7. a) They congratulated the winners on their efforts.
b) They took photographs with them.
8. Students' own answer.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- قبل اتخاذ القرارات المهمة يجب على الفرد أن يناقش مزاياها وعيوبها، وهذا سوف يؤدي بالتأكيد إلى نتائج جيدة.
- ٢- التسامح هو الاستعداد لقبول السلوك والمعتقدات المختلفة عن سلوكك ومعتقداتك، ولذلك نستطيع أن نتشارك جميعاً في السلام والتفاهم المتبادل.
- ٣- لن تنسى مصر أبداً أبناءها الذين يعملون بجد لبنائها، أو هؤلاء الذين يكرسون حياتهم لها، فجهودهم توفر لنا الراحة والرخاء.
- ٤- توضع القواعد والقوانين للتحكم في سلوك الناس الاجتماعى، كما يهدفون أيضاً إلى تقليل الأضرار والاضطرابات.
- ٥- تشتهر مصر بأثارها القديمة التى تجذب ملايين السائحين، لذلك يجب أن نستفيد منها لتطوير هذه السياحة الهامة.
- ٦- إن مشروع العاصمة الجديدة مشروع ضخم سوف ينقل مصر إلى آفاق جديدة، كما خلق عدداً كبيراً جداً من الوظائف.



B) Translate into English:

1. The government is working on developing health care for people because this will lead to increasing production and developing economy. However, this can/may take years to reform health care systems.
2. The World Health Organisation is working on providing the necessary vaccines to eliminate many diseases especially in poor countries which can't afford the cost of such vaccines.
3. A student must join the college which suits his abilities and talents, not that which count on the marks which he got. Success at work doesn't only depend on education excellence.
4. Youth conferences are a good chance for young people to meet important officials/ people in charge and look for solutions to the problems they face. Moreover, it can be a chance to exchange opinions for a better future.

5 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. a) particular
c) peculiar | 6. c) have
d) look |
| 2. a) ruin
e) disturb | 7. b) He's learning how to drive this month.
c) We are meeting on Monday to discuss some problems. |
| 3. b) current
d) present | 8. a) They hate to get to school late.
b) My boss is being kind these days. |
| 4. b) do
e) perform | 9. a) The soup is tasting good.
b) I taste the soup now to see if it needs salt. |
| 5. c) to
d) from | 10. a) I'm feeling tired these days and I want to have a rest.
d) I have a bad cold and I'm seeing the doctor tonight. |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 11. a) local | 18. c) storm | 25. c) the |
| 12. b) independent | 19. b) flight | 26. a) yourself |
| 13. c) struggled | 20. d) organise | 27. c) Had he known |
| 14. d) picked | 21. c) Where | 28. d) do |
| 15. c) extracted | 22. d) haven't | 29. b) had told |
| 16. b) drought | 23. b) a little | 30. a) otherwise |
| 17. a) culture | 24. a) each other | |

Test (1) Based on Unit (7)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) determination
2. c) independent
3. d) concentrate
4. a) diary
5. c) mention
6. b) entries
7. d) 'm staying
8. c) prefers
9. b) are going
10. a) wants
11. c) is always
12. d) see
13. b) are studying
14. d) can hear
15. a) 'm considering
16. d) We don't have a lot of fun going to the dentist.

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Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) Maths
18. a) A boy had fallen down the stairs
19. b) Mrs. Fareeda's advice
20. d) softly

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B) Answer the following questions:

21. The principal called for the ambulance as the injury was quite serious.
22. They realised that they were mistaken.
23. I think it was broken as he was screaming.
24. To follow other people's advice especially the elderly.

25. Translate into English:

- No one can deny that reforming education is the best way to reform the individual and society. Education is the best way to make/ build the good citizen who is able to meet the challenges of the age.

26. Translate into Arabic:

يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونزاعاتنا ونلتزم من أجل مصر، فهي بلدنا الحبيب الذي واجهه كل الصعوبات، وبقي قويا أمام أعدائه.

27. Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. c) expansion | 11. c) schedule | 21. c) made |
| 2. b) facilities | 12. d) total | 22. d) take |
| 3. d) high-tech | 13. b) vehicle | 23. b) with |
| 4. c) network | 14. c) protecting | 24. b) down |
| 5. b) public | 15. a) emphasises | 25. c) around |
| 6. a) transport | 16. b) interrupting | 26. b) introduction |
| 7. b) authority | 17. c) series | 27. c) persuasive |
| 8. c) connect | 18. d) suburbs | 28. a) create |
| 9. d) improved | 19. a) Construction | 29. b) main |
| 10. b) passengers | 20. b) tunnel | 30. c) exclude |

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) will have slept | 11. b) have replaced | 21. b) won't have finished |
| 2. c) will be published | 12. a) will have finished | 22. a) has answered |
| 3. a) have learned | 13. c) won't have ended | 23. d) have been sent |
| 4. d) won't have finished | 14. a) will have been discovered | 24. c) won't have completed |
| 5. b) will have got | 15. d) won't have gone | 25. a) will have driven |
| 6. a) have been cleaned | 16. c) will have prepared | 26. b) will have got |
| 7. c) will have finished | 17. a) have received | 27. a) won't have landed |
| 8. b) have arrived | 18. d) have been fixed | 28. b) have been prepared |
| 9. b) will have bought | 19. c) will have flown | 29. c) offer |
| 10. c) won't have finished | 20. a) will have slept | 30. d) By tomorrow, I'll book the tickets. |

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. b) expansion | 10. d) affordable | 19. b) have been caught |
| 2. d) facilities | 11. c) equipment | 20. a) will have cleaned |
| 3. c) high-tech | 12. b) electric | 21. d) will have moved |
| 4. a) network | 13. a) series | 22. b) will have opened |
| 5. b) public | 14. c) protective | 23. a) won't have given |
| 6. c) transport | 15. d) up | 24. d) have been printed |
| 7. d) area | 16. a) will have learned | 25. c) promise |
| 8. c) precise | 17. d) will have learnt | |
| 9. b) place | 18. c) won't have gone | |

2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

1. public
2. high-tech

3. passengers
4. metro

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. is going
2. will be

3. finishes
4. on

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) a year
2. d) a road
3. a) heard a lorry passing
4. b) suppose

B) Answer the following questions:

5. a clear view of a lake
6. There was almost no mist that morning.
7. The monster had gone.
8. I think they feel terrified as they look frightening. They are always in a shape of dangerous animals and frightening people.

5. suburbs
6. expansion

5. have taken
6. will have returned

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5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن توسيع خطوط مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التي تواجهها مصر في الوقت الحالي، ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون دائماً أنهم قادرون على تنفيذ مثل هذه المشروعات الكبيرة.
 ٢- نتيجة للمشاكل العالمية فإن كل دول العالم لديها مسئولية لتحسين النقل العام، وهذا بالتأكيد سوف يؤدي إلى تقليل انبعاثات الغاز، ويساعد على حل مشكلات التلوث.
 ٣- لقد كانت الحضارة الإفريقية دائماً تمثل غموضاً يثير الكثيرين في جميع أنحاء العالم، وما زال الكثير من المغامرين يعتقدون أن إفريقيا منجم للكنوز.
 ٤- إن حرية التعبير يجب أن تكون لها قواعد، فمن حقك أن تعبر عن رأيك بحرية، ولكن يجب أن تحترم آراء الآخرين.
 ٥- يمكن أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الخاصة دوراً في تطوير التعليم وترقية قدرات الطلاب، فليدهم مرافق أكثر من مثيلاتها العامة.
 ٦- نحن ندين بالكثير للناس الذين قاموا بإسهامات عظيمة لجعل العالم مكاناً أفضل والعلماء والمفكرون على رأس القائمة.

B) Translate into English:

1. The government gives great priority to the projects of public transport. That's because it is one of the most important ways to combat/ fight pollution. However, these projects require big investments and a long time to carry out.
2. Protecting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a mission done only by the government and monuments officials. We all should take part in this even through awareness campaigns.

3. We all need to understand the meaning of freedom as many people misunderstand using freedom. Freedom is to express your opinion and not neglect other people's opinions.
4. Over population is one of the obstacles of development and progress in many world countries especially developing ones. So, we should look for solutions for them.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) consider | 11. a) pause | 21. d) unimportant |
| 2. b) convenient | 12. c) significant | 22. c) keep |
| 3. c) governates | 13. b) stressed | 23. d) in |
| 4. d) grateful | 14. d) disabilities | 24. b) behalf |
| 5. d) issues | 15. c) levels | 25. a) for |
| 6. b) provides | 16. b) wildlife | 26. d) satisfaction |
| 7. a) responded | 17. a) present | 27. b) reply |
| 8. c) satisfactory | 18. c) region | 28. c) responsive |
| 9. c) solutions | 19. b) planet | 29. c) effective |
| 10. d) style | 20. d) alternatives | 30. b) to |

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. c) will have finished | 11. b) will have played | 21. c) will have spent |
| 2. b) will have had | 12. c) have been built | 22. d) will have been |
| 3. d) will show | 13. d) am not going to have finished | 23. a) will speak |
| 4. a) is going to have cleaned | 14. a) am meeting | 24. c) have translated |
| 5. d) comes | 15. b) will open | 25. d) will have read |
| 6. a) will have finished | 16. c) have finished | 26. b) going to have completed |
| 7. c) have been eaten | 17. a) will be sitting | 27. c) will connect |
| 8. d) will have established | 18. d) will have put | 28. d) will run |
| 9. a) will have started | 19. a) will have decided | 29. a) prediction |
| 10. c) will have made | 20. b) will have bought | 30. b) By this time tomorrow, I'll have cleaned the whole house. |

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) convenient
2. c) grateful
3. d) issues
4. a) provide
5. b) solution
6. c) styles
7. d) disability
8. c) wildlife
9. b) crowded

10. a) argument
11. c) points
12. b) timetable
13. d) reasons
14. b) behalf
15. c) do
16. c) will drive
17. a) have taken
18. d) will have read

19. a) will have learnt
20. b) will have passed
21. c) will have painted
22. d) will have finished
23. a) going to have visited
24. c) will have marked
25. b) are going to have

2 Correct the words between brackets:

1. will be
2. will have been discovered
3. faster
4. will log
5. will enable
6. have solved

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) friendly, playful, and a lot of work
2. d) act
3. d) adult dogs do not need to eat very much.
4. b) contrast previous information

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Puppies need to learn how to walk nicely on a leash.
Adult dogs have less energy than puppies do.
6. People think that puppies are cute and playful and do not always think about how much work it will take to train them.
7. They can jump up on the guests or chew on your shoes
8. Students' own answer.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دوراً مهماً في الطريقة التي يتواصل بها الناس مع بعضهم البعض، وبالفعل جعلت العالم مثل قرية صغيرة.
- ٢- في بعض البلاد يتم منع الأطفال من استخدام مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي حتى سن الثامنة عشرة، وعلى الوالدين التأكد من ذلك.
- ٣- تحجب بعض الحكومات المواقع الضارة لحماية مواطنيها من عيوب مواقع الإنترنت.
- ٤- تعتبر التكنولوجيا الحديثة نعمة إذا أحسن استخدامها ولعنة إذا أساء استخدامها ومسئوليتنا أن نستفيد منها وتجنب أضرارها.
- ٥- كتبت مصر أول دولة خارج أوروبا تفوز ببطولة العالم للشباب لكرة اليد في عام ٢٠١٩، وقد تم تكريم الفريق من جانب رئيس الجمهورية.
- ٦- تقوم الحكومة ببناء أحد أكبر محطات الطاقة الشمسية في أسوان، ومن المتوقع أن تقوم بإنتاج حوالي ٩٠٪ من الكهرباء التي ينتجها السد العالي.

B) Translate into English:

1. World countries look forward to peace and stability which are threatened by the disputes which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Middle East.
2. Every year, millions of people lose their lives while trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea to immigrate to Europe hoping for a better life and unaware that their hard work is the one which will provide them with this wherever they are.
3. People differ in their celebration of the different occasions according to their cultural differences, their habits and methods of thought. However, these differences shouldn't prevent them from cooperation and peaceful co-existence.
4. Big institutions/foundations should invest in scientific research to help the government develop it and the society's benefit of its results. This will lead to the renaissance which Egypt seeks/works for.

5 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the **TWO** correct answers out of the **FIVE** options given:

1. d) option
e) substitute
2. a) minor
c) unimportant
3. b) notice
d) attention
4. c) electric
d) electrical
5. b) schedules
e) timetables
6. c) In two years' time, I will be studying Spanish at university.
d) In two years' time, I'll have learnt 2 languages.
7. b) After my father comes home, I'll have done my homework.
c) After my father will come home, I will do my homework.
8. a) I hope I will be passing my driving test by next week.
c) I hope I have passed my driving test next week.
9. a) He will have walked 3 kilometres by the time he reaches his town.
e) He won't have walked 3 kilometres before he reaches his town.
10. b) This time next week, everyone will be watching the final match.
e) In a week's time, everyone will be watching the final match.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 11. a) expansion | 18. c) network | 25. b) Although |
| 12. b) style | 19. d) region | 26. c) may |
| 13. c) vehicle | 20. b) level | 27. a) was feeding |
| 14. d) public | 21. b) until | 28. d) finish |
| 15. c) facility | 22. c) where | 29. b) will be studying |
| 16. b) respond | 23. a) who | 30. c) had been sitting |
| 17. a) transport | 24. d) hard | |

2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. environment | 3. facilities | 5. endangered |
| 2. biodiversity | 4. volunteers | 6. conservation |

3 Choose the correct answer:

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. didn't use | 3. larger | 5. exactly |
| 2. exactly | 4. far | 6. almost |

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) 70 years
2. c) decreases
3. a) conscious
4. d) robots help people with sleeping problems

B) Answer the following questions:

5. They don't cause side effects.
6. It involves pushing needles into the skin at special points around the body.
7. If a person has a problem with sleeping, he/she is connected to a special computer that shows the activity of the brain. The person then is asked to do some mental exercise to relax. When the brain activity falls and the person is relaxed, the computer makes a noise. Slowly, the person learns what type of mental exercise can help him/her to reduce the activity of the brain.
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن كلاً من الحفاظ على البيئة وصيانتها مهمان فالحفاظ يحمي البيئة من خلال الاستخدام المسؤول للموارد الطبيعية، أما الصيانة فتحمي البيئة من الأنشطة البشرية الضارة.
٢- كانت بداية العام الدراسي أثناء جائحة «كوفيد-١٩» تحدياً كبيراً، ومع ذلك كان لوزارة التربية والتعليم خطة تم تنفيذها بكفاءة عن طريق معظم المدارس.
٣- أن تكون ناجحاً ليس مهمة سهلة، ومع ذلك فإن امتلاك مجموعة من الأهداف الواضحة وإعطاء الأولوية للعاجل منها هو أمر حيوي لتحقيق النجاح.

٤- يجب أن نجد حلاً لمشكلة الزيادة السكانية، نظراً لأنها تعوق التنمية، وتسبب العديد من المشكلات الخطيرة.
٥- إن ممارسة التمرينات طريقة جيدة للتخلص من ضغوط وإحباط مكان العمل؛ لذلك يجب أن نعتاد جميعاً على ممارسة التمرينات اليومية.
٦- يزودنا التعلم مدى الحياة بالعقول النشطة والثقة لمواجهة عقبات الحياة، كما يساعد في التطور الاقتصادي لأي بلد.

B) Translate into English:

1. Although some medical/pharmaceutical companies have reached vaccines for coronavirus, getting them to people represents a big challenge which medical institutions face in all world countries, whether rich or poor.

2. The World Health Organisation asserts that rich countries should help poor ones to provide the discovered coronavirus vaccines for the biggest number of people as soon as possible.
3. Many young people don't like watching documentaries which enrich their knowledge and awareness of the world around them. They prefer action and horror movies which can cause problems for some of them.
4. The Egyptian products should be high quality so as to be able to compete the other products in in the international market. Therefore, the government cares for training all workers on the latest production methods.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) achieved | 11. b) suitable | 21. d) inspiration |
| 2. b) arise | 12. c) exist | 22. b) definition |
| 3. c) community | 13. d) relax | 23. c) relaxing |
| 4. d) career | 14. a) solve | 24. a) take |
| 5. b) contacts | 15. c) charity | 25. b) between |
| 6. c) goal | 16. d) download | 26. c) to |
| 7. a) inspired | 17. b) expert | 27. d) given |
| 8. c) Organisation | 18. c) gained | 28. a) of |
| 9. d) majority | 19. d) result | 29. d) necessary |
| 10. a) specific | 20. b) shade | 30. c) argue |

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. c) much stranger | 11. a) used to think | 21. a) good |
| 2. b) is used to | 12. c) didn't use to read | 22. c) than |
| 3. a) a bit hotter | 13. d) exactly | 23. d) slightly more |
| 4. d) isn't used to living | 14. b) as rich | 24. d) would go |
| 5. a) a lot more | 15. a) slightly colder than | 25. c) used to have |
| 6. c) no longer | 16. c) far more serious | 26. a) used to/would |
| 7. d) much more difficult | 17. b) would go | 27. b) far quicker |
| 8. b) hotter | 18. d) didn't use to wear | 28. d) even |
| 9. c) any more | 19. a) they don't | 29. c) used to |
| 10. d) friendlier | 20. d) am used to living | 30. a) used |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) raise
2. c) leaders
3. b) enjoyable
4. d) purposes
5. c) psychological
6. a) download
7. b) argue
8. d) expression
9. c) solution

10. a) go
11. b) make
12. b) achievement
13. c) explanatory
14. a) arise
15. d) reward
16. b) exactly the same
17. c) big
18. d) hotter

19. a) used to go
20. c) more interesting
21. b) would come
22. d) called
23. a) a bit
24. c) much
25. b) no longer

2 Choose the correct answer:

1. benefits
2. community

3. make
4. psychological

5. brain
6. fun

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. living
2. used

3. travelling
4. exactly

5. speaking
6. listening

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) To do a task
2. b) Satisfied
3. d) When Salwa told Hala the truth
4. a) To look after her sister

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B) Answer the following questions:

5. It was because they were always together.
6. She thought that Salwa had gone to the show without her.
7. They normally walked home together.
8. Spend more face-to-face time together.
Support each other in their projects.
Tell each other the truth.
Try and improve their life.
Remain friends despite a person's choices in life.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

التطوع والتسامح من أهم القيم الاجتماعية، وتهدف المدارس والمناهج التعليمية إلى تدريب الأطفال عليهما من سن مبكرة. يمكن أن يساعدك التطوع على تكوين الأصدقاء وتعلم مهارات جديدة والدفع بحياتك العملية، وحتى الشعور بأنك أكثر سعادة وأكثر صحة. ومع ذلك، يجب أن تتعلم أن تجد فرص التطوع الصحيحة لك.

- ٣- سوف تُبنى كثير من المشروعات على ضفتي قناة السويس الجديدة، وهذا سوف يزيد الدخل القومي، ويوفر فرص عمل كثيرة.
 ٤- لا يمكن تحقيق أى تقدم فى مجتمع تكون فيه الزوجات والأمهات جاهلات، فالعائلات المتعلمة لها دور مهم فى أى تنمية/تقدم.
 ٥- يجب أن تعتقد دائماً أن هناك ضوءاً فى نهاية النفق، وقد يبدو صعباً الوصول إليه، ولكنك تستطيع فعل ذلك.
 ٦- قد يسبب الفقر والمشكلات الاجتماعية أن يعيش بعض الأطفال فى الشوارع، وأن يصبحوا مشردين؛ لذلك يجب أن نحاول حل هذه المشكلات الخطيرة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Coral reefs are the most important factor of tourist attraction to the Red Sea area. So, we should preserve them to keep tourism sustainable in this important area of Egypt.
2. Modern educational methods depend on pleasure and the modern technological methods such as the computer and the internet. Therefore, the Ministry of Education is working for providing them in all stages of education especially the secondary stage.
3. Childhood has a great effect on forming a person's character, psychologically and socially. So, parents and teachers must give it the proper attention.
4. Schools must pay attention to students' talents and try to develop them through different activities which enhance/reinforce the learning process and make learning a pleasure.

6) Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) essential
d) obligatory | 6. c) I'm used to driving cars well now.
d) I didn't use to drive cars well in the past. |
| 2. b) waste
e) abandon | 7. a) The least expensive thing in the shop is the blue suit.
d) Everything in the shop is far more expensive than the blue suit. |
| 3. a) state
c) condition | 8. d) Last week, I was going to the public library 3 times.
e) Last week, I used to go to the public library 3 times. |
| 4. b) bank
d) shore | 9. b) Hossam is more taller than Ali.
c) Ali and Hossam are exactly the same length. |
| 5. c) expedition
d) trip | 10. a) I would go shopping with my mother every Friday.
c) How many friends did you use to have? |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| 11. b) preserve | 18. a) majority | 25. c) stealing |
| 12. c) expedition | 19. c) definition | 26. b) should |
| 13. a) scholarship | 20. d) purpose | 27. d) will have been selected |
| 14. d) community | 21. c) What | 28. a) who |
| 15. a) solution | 22. b) a | 29. c) with the aim of |
| 16. b) inspires | 23. d) buy | 30. b) angrily |
| 17. c) benefit | 24. a) turns | |

Test (3) Based on Unit (9)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) majority
2. d) preserve
3. a) challenging
4. c) benefit
5. b) psychological
6. c) positive
7. a) the same age
8. c) would
9. b) almost as
10. d) far
11. a) slightly heavier
12. b) didn't use to come
13. d) a bit slowly
14. c) a lot easier
15. a) more expensive
16. b) didn't use to come

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) Because it's a machine.
18. a) normal
19. c) to describe the things a robot can do
20. d) to help explore Mars

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Robots are helpful.
22. Students' own answer.
23. 1961
24. It doesn't get tired.
It doesn't object to anything.
It does what man orders it.

25. Translate into Arabic:

يحتاج مجتمعنا أكثر إلى أفراد يمتلكون بالآخلاق الحميدة؛ لكي ينمو ويتطور بالطريقة الصحيحة، فالأخلاق هي العلامات الدقيقة على المجتمع المتحضر.

26. Translate into English:

- Reading is a useful hobby because it stimulates/motivates your brain. Experts say that it has a relaxing/pacifying effect which can reduce the levels of stress and help you to relax.

27. Students' own answer.

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Test Based on Revision 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) currently
2. a) exotic
3. b) beneficial
4. d) knowledge
5. b) fuels
6. c) sustainable
7. d) does it mean
8. a) is waiting
9. b) think
10. b) will have driven
11. c) will have visited
12. c) won't have finished
13. d) will have fixed
14. a) exactly
15. b) almost
16. d) used to

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) They can damage the inner ear
18. c) Block, walk and turn
19. a) When we listen to it at high level every day
20. c) Closing our windows and doors

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Wear earplugs or earmuffs. Set your television or stereo to the lowest volume. Add curtains to keep out noise.
22. Listening to an iPod, playing loud video games and going to the movies.
23. The sounds which are too loud and too long.
24. We should close our windows and doors to block the sound. We should tell the police.

25. Translate into English:

- Although studying abroad has many benefits, homesickness causes a lot of psychological problems which reduces their ability to adapt.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- أحد أهداف منتدى الشباب العالمي الذي يعقد في مصر هو تأكيد أهمية التسامح والتفاهم بين الثقافات المختلفة، علاوة على ذلك يعطى المشاركون انطباعات جيدة عن ثقافتنا.

27. Students' own answer:

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) broadcasts
2. a) editor
3. b) interviews
4. d) newsreader
5. c) photographer
6. b) reporter
7. a) engine
8. b) source
9. c) admit
10. d) collected

11. b) fear
12. a) selected
13. c) traditional
14. d) uploading
15. c) scene
16. a) disaster
17. b) zoomed
18. d) professional
19. b) title
20. c) digital

21. a) come
22. b) achievement
23. c) about
24. d) doubt
25. c) into
26. b) charge
27. c) informative
28. a) determine
29. d) to
30. a) compete

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) punished
2. c) had forgotten
3. b) posted
4. d) after
5. a) had saved
6. b) had been caught
7. c) finishing
8. d) got
9. c) had known
10. b) reached

11. d) wasn't set
12. a) had been painted
13. d) as soon as
14. b) had visited
15. a) heard
16. c) built
17. d) working
18. b) had been
19. b) forgot
20. a) until

21. c) finished
22. d) had phoned
23. b) had been checked
24. a) attacked
25. c) because
26. d) went
27. b) disappeared
28. c) The children had swum in the pool after they finished their homework.
29. c) death
30. d) My friend stopped playing music before I closed my room door.

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) broadcast
2. a) editor
3. b) interviewed
4. d) sources
5. a) admit
6. c) collects
7. b) fear
8. c) traditional
9. d) astronauts

10. a) range
11. b) species
12. c) headlines
13. d) record
14. b) online
15. a) Channel
16. d) immigrated
17. b) leaving
18. d) left

19. c) had scored
20. a) heard
21. c) didn't start
22. b) had worked
23. d) had already seen
24. a) being punished
25. b) we finished talking and went to bed

② Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. sources | 3. internet | 5. false |
| 2. reliable | 4. media | 6. cause |

③ Choose the correct answer:

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. was | 3. taking | 5. was |
| 2. had run | 4. had | 6. hadn't started |

④ Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) eight
- b) man had occupied the land
- c) hunt tigers illegally
- a) cause the extinction of tigers

B) Answer the following questions:

- Because they treat it as a form of recreation.
1. Irresponsible 2. livestock
1. For their body parts knowing that the skin of tigers is much sought after.
2. Bones and other organs are also used as ingredients in traditional Chinese medicine.
- Students' own answer.

⑤ A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- تلعب وسائل الإعلام دورًا مهمًا في تشكيل الرأي العام والاتجاهات العامة، ولذلك توجد قوانين جديدة تضمن مصداقيتها ومسؤوليتها.
- ٢- يقبل الكثير من الشباب الأخبار التي يحصلون عليها من وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي على أنها حقيقة، ومع ذلك فإن كثيرًا من الأخبار قد تكون خادعة/مضللة، وقد تضر الاستقرار والسلام في أي مجتمع.
- ٣- يستمتع السياح في مصر برحلات السفاري؛ لأنهم يقضون وقتهم في الأماكن الطبيعية والصحاري، وهذه الرحلات تشكل عوامل جذب مهمة لهم.
- ٤- إن السفر وسيلة لتوسيع آفاقك والاعتياد على ثقافات مختلفة، وهي بالفعل مفيدة للكبار والصغار.
- ٥- بسبب وسائل الترفيه السلبية مثل التلفزيون والإنترنت يفقد الشباب اللياقة البدنية والمرونة الجسدية.
- ٦- للأزمات السياسية في الشرق الأوسط تأثير كبير على أجزاء أخرى من العالم، والهجرة غير الشرعية أحد عواقبها الأساسية.

B) Translate into English:

- Computer companies are working on developing software to protect children from insecure Internet surfing to protect them from the harms of bad websites.
- Do you agree with issuing/making laws to monitor and prohibit some internet websites and social media pages especially those which have become a source of rumours which threaten society.
- People differ in their view of communication development. Some of them think it is a natural development. Others think that their harms exceed their advantages and it is harming social relationships.
- Producers use social media in advertising their products because they attract millions of people. However, these adverts have become disturbing/annoying because of their repetitions and disturbing different websites users.

⑥ Students' own answer.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) agreed
2. a) brilliant
3. c) education
4. d) launch
5. c) teenagers
6. b) emergency
7. a) creation
8. c) involved
9. d) artists
10. b) buried

11. c) consequence
12. b) location
13. c) monuments
14. d) permission
15. c) sculpture
16. b) route
17. d) barrier
18. c) remarkable
19. b) keen
20. a) necropolis

21. c) gave
22. d) call
23. a) about
24. b) in
25. c) hope
26. b) comparison
27. d) exploratory
28. c) successful
29. d) construct
30. a) end

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) had not booked
2. a) had arrived
3. d) had already left
4. d) wasn't awarded
5. a) Having
6. b) had
7. b) had insisted
8. c) Had you worked
9. d) had never been

10. b) had forgotten
11. c) when
12. a) had already begun
13. b) had already been
14. d) hadn't eaten
15. a) joined
16. d) locked
17. c) had seen
18. b) had eaten

19. d) hadn't done
20. c) hadn't seen
21. a) left
22. b) had read
23. c) insisted
24. d) drunk
25. b) No sooner had Osama applied for the job when he took it.

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) brilliant
2. b) serious
3. c) pronunciation
4. d) tone
5. d) cave
6. c) sculptures
7. b) remains
8. c) recent

9. a) proud
10. b) launch
11. c) monuments
12. d) on
13. a) reports
14. b) century
15. b) had lost
16. c) had started

17. a) had already started
18. d) had left
19. c) knew
20. d) ruled
21. a) informed
22. b) learned
23. d) had arrived
24. c) had I played

2 Correct the following between brackets:

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1. had thought | 3. finding | 5. thought |
| 2. made | 4. had | 6. was |

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) weekend
2. a) show off his swimming skills to his friends
3. c) the weekend
4. b) Scolding

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Because they knew they could not swim well enough
6. 1. eager 2. endure
7. He couldn't dive well to the deep end. He gave a shout and started flailing his arms.
8. He was having difficulties! The lifeguard was keeping a watchful eye on all the swimmers.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- تلهم حياة طه حسين الناس لتحسين حياتهم، ففقدانه البصر لم يُغفِّه عن الإنجازات الكبيرة.
- ٢- يحتاج الطلاب إلى التحفيز المستمر للتفوق في دراستهم، ودراسة القصص وقصائد معينة قد تساعد في فعل ذلك.
- ٣- يعتبر التعليم حجر الأساس لتحقيق التقدم في كل المجالات، لذلك يجب أن تكون المدارس أماكن جذابة مناسبة للإصلاح التعليمي.
- ٤- كان صلاح جاهين شاعراً مصرياً طور أسلوب الشعر المصري المعاصر، وتحول الكثير من قصائده إلى أغاني يمكن تذكرها في كل مكان.
- ٥- لماذا لم نعد نفكر في جمال الطبيعة، أو نتوقف للاستمتاع بمنظر جذاب؟ هل غيرت التكنولوجيا الحديثة فعلاً طبيعتنا وطريقة تفكيرنا؟
- ٦- يزخر التاريخ المصري بكتب عظماء لهم تأثير كبير على الأدب والثقافة العربية، ولذلك ندين بالكثير لهؤلاء الكتاب المتميزين.

B) Translate into English:

1. Young people's interest in violent films is a phenomenon which deserves the attention of all sociologists and thinkers trying to find solutions for it. Experts say that it may have an effect on the rise in crime rate.
2. All world countries cared for the fire in the Amazon forests in Brazil as they are part of the rainforests which are called "The Lung of the Earth".
3. Raising prices lead to many family problems. The basic requirements of any family have become a burden for the bread winner for the family. This may lead to some social problems.
4. Many young people don't believe that literature can play a role in developing society and pushing it forward. This led to a decrease in the sales of novels and books of poems.

5 Students' own answer.

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. a) announce
e) transmit
2. c) amateur
d) inexperienced
3. b) accurate
d) precise
4. a) result
d) consequence
5. c) released
e) launched
6. b) had been
d) was
7. a) The ancient Egyptians used hieroglyphs to write on the walls.
d) The ancient Egyptians had built the Pyramids before the Sphinx.
8. b) When Ali had crossed the street, he looked both ways.
d) Before looking both ways, Ali crossed the street.
9. a) He made the mistake at first, then he was dismissed.
d) He was dismissed as soon as he made the mistake.
10. c) By the time I had come back from my trip, a lot of things changed.
d) By the time I come back from my trip, a lot of things had changed.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. c) adults
12. b) launched
13. d) keen
14. a) serious
15. d) route
16. b) broadcast
17. c) digital
18. a) zoomed
19. d) channel
20. b) scenes
21. c) advised
22. a) had been
23. d) the
24. b) have seen
25. c) couldn't
26. a) piece
27. d) criticised
28. b) Whatever
29. c) has gone
30. a) had told

Test (4) Based on Unit (10)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) education
2. a) interview
3. c) engines
4. d) correspondent
5. c) online
6. b) tone
7. a) had also been
8. d) had done
9. c) had phoned
10. a) had done
11. b) bought
12. b) started
13. a) sent
14. c) took
15. a) had never been
16. d) were

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) Panhard
18. a) what makes cars go
19. d) All of the previous
20. b) factory in Germany in 1925

B) Answer the following questions:

21. 1891
22. Henry Ford's
23. A place where people make things
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Wars and disputes lead to many psychological effects on children; one of which is losing the feeling of security and the constant fear of the future. Therefore, we should avoid wars by all means.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن يقدر الشباب نصائح واستشارات كبار السن الحكيمة، فهي ناتج خبرتهم في الحياة.

27. Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. d) comedies | 11. b) rescued | 21. b) comic |
| 2. a) horror | 12. c) reviews | 22. c) got |
| 3. c) fiction | 13. d) storyline | 23. d) ruled |
| 4. b) adapted | 14. a) interviewer | 24. c) from |
| 5. c) animation | 15. b) cartoon | 25. b) off |
| 6. a) colleagues | 16. d) typical | 26. a) behind |
| 7. d) demonstrates | 17. b) talent | 27. b) survival |
| 8. c) lacked | 18. c) scared | 28. a) violent |
| 9. b) version | 19. d) choice | 29. d) oppose |
| 10. a) mission | 20. a) powerful | 30. c) recommendation |

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. d) is he | 11. d) has there | 21. c) terrible |
| 2. c) don't they | 12. b) It's very hot in the Sahara | 22. b) hostile |
| 3. b) have | 13. c) I'm your English teacher | 23. a) hard |
| 4. a) didn't | 14. b) Omar and Hazem are from Assuit | 24. b) happily |
| 5. d) can | 15. d) Ali is always unlucky, is he? | 25. d) automatically |
| 6. c) won't | 16. c) very | 26. a) slowly |
| 7. a) has | 17. d) completely | 27. c) in a friendly way |
| 8. b) mustn't | 18. b) near | 28. a) hungry |
| 9. a) hadn't | 19. a) late | 29. b) dramatically |
| 10. c) isn't he | 20. d) brave | 30. d) extremely |

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) director | 10. d) positive | 19. b) haven't they |
| 2. c) original | 11. b) romantic | 20. c) mustn't he |
| 3. a) action | 12. a) crew | 21. b) scientific |
| 4. b) documentary | 13. c) remake | 22. c) greatly |
| 5. d) cruel | 14. d) meanwhile | 23. d) seriously |
| 6. c) visuals | 15. b) genuine | 24. a) accurately |
| 7. b) space | 16. d) won't you | 25. b) quickly |
| 8. a) hostile | 17. a) didn't | |
| 9. c) survive | 18. c) isn't there | |

2 Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. space | 3. Spacecraft | 5. documentary |
| 2. astronauts | 4. crew | 6. same |

3 Choose the correct answer:

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. quickly | 3. badly | 5. awfully |
| 2. angrily | 4. severely | 6. accurate |

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) help to succeed
- b) personal contacts can always help you get a job
- a) suitable
- c) the company and the employer

B) Answer the following questions:

- He offers the job to the qualified person whom he/she likes best.
- It gives information about the job, future career opportunities of the organisation so that the candidate can determine if the position and work environment are right for him.
- Using every means at your disposal to develop effective interviewing skills.
Careful research about the job and the organisation, agency, or company with whom you are having the interview.
- What a person can do at interviews.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يعتقد بعض الخبراء أن الأفلام والمسرحيات لا يجب ألا تكون وسيلة للترفيه فقط، فقد تلعب دوراً مهماً في إظهار الظواهر الاجتماعية وإظهار مزاياها وعيوبها.
- ٢- كثير من الشباب، رجالاً ونساءً، مغرمون بمشاهدة أفلام الرعب وأفلام الحركة، ومع ذلك فإن هذه الأنواع من الأفلام تؤثر عليهم نفسياً واجتماعياً.
- ٣- يمكن أن تصل مصر إلى مكانة مميزة بين الدول بالعمل الجاد والإنتاج، ويجب أن يكون لكل فرد النية الصادقة والإرادة القوية، وكلما بذلنا مجهوداً أكثر تقدمت مصر.
- ٤- الأشخاص المتفائلون هم من يرون أن كل شيء في الحياة جيد، وهم يعيشون بسعادة بين رفاقهم، ومن ناحية أخرى فإن المتشائمين يرون الحياة مملة وكئيبة.
- ٥- إن الفوز بالمنافسات الدولية أحد الطرق لتخفيف إحباط الحياة الصعبة، كما يمكن أن يستخدم لتعزيز الشعور بالوطنية من جانب الناس.
- ٦- عليك أن تتذكر أنه ليس المهم كمية الأداء، بل كيفية الأداء، فعلى سبيل المثال أن تذاكر درساً واحداً بطريقة صحيحة أفضل من خمسة بدون تركيز، فالقيام بشيء واحد بشكل تام أفضل من أداء الكثير بشكل سيئ.

B) Translate into English:

- Psychologists consider the interest in poetry and fine art is one of the features which distinguish a civilised society. This also asserts the range of fine culture of its members.
- Society must take part in the efforts to develop schools and provide them with all modern means which make them suitable for the great technological progress.

UNIT 11

What a performance!

3. Experts believe that young people's overuse of mobile phones affects their health and practising useful hobbies. It may also lead to the deterioration of the social relations with their family and friends.

4. Many international conferences were held to reach a solution for global warming. However, it is still a serious problem which affects many fields in our life.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) harness
2. c) popular
3. b) windmills
4. a) right
5. b) partner
6. c) scenery
7. d) equipment

8. b) realised
9. c) war
10. d) animated
11. a) mistakes
12. b) owner
13. c) island
14. d) burning

15. c) preference
16. c) annoying
17. a) all
18. b) to
19. d) serious
20. c) error

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) will
2. c) wasn't
3. a) can it
4. b) have
5. a) is it
6. c) does
7. d) shouldn't
8. a) shall
9. b) didn't

10. c) hasn't
11. b) Nour couldn't sing well
12. b) They often talk to their neighbours
13. c) No, you aren't
14. c) in a motherly way
15. a) quite
16. b) extremely
17. d) hard
18. d) surprising

19. b) terribly
20. c) extremely
21. a) well
22. d) freely
23. a) carefully
24. c) absolutely
25. b) incredibly

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) personally
2. d) scenery
3. b) hilarious
4. c) windmills
5. b) harness
6. c) recognise
7. d) animated

8. a) right
9. c) popular
10. b) realised
11. d) will you
12. c) is there
13. a) aren't they
14. b) hasn't

15. c) Yes, it is
16. a) really
17. b) quiet
18. d) completely
19. d) extremely
20. c) very

2 Correct the following between brackets:

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|----------|
| 1. coldest | 3. early | 5. happy |
| 2. heavily | 4. difficult | 6. hard |

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) 38
2. b) 8 hours
3. d) the woman who works at the factory
4. d) he needs to get to a show

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Around Philadelphia
6. He likes to play on his knees.
7. a) young woman left her sleeping baby on the bus.
b) a teenaged boy stole money from Dana on the bus.
8. a) She gets to see the beautiful city from her seat.
b) She gets to meet all kinds of people.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- إن التليفزيون وسيلة محببة جداً للترفيه اليوم، وهو يزود المشاهد بمجموعة واسعة من القنوات والبرامج.
- ٢- لكي نحل مشكلة البطالة يجب أن يقوم الشباب بتدريب يسمح لهم بالحصول على أنواع عديدة من الوظائف، بالإضافة إلى دراسات متصلة بالتكنولوجيا.
- ٣- يخشى الكثيرون التغيير، لذلك يعارضون الذين لديهم أفكار مختلفة، وعلينا أن نقبل آراء الآخرين، ونكون متسامحين معهم، كما قد نتوقع أن آراءنا يمكن ألا تكون صحيحة بالتأكيد.
- ٤- يشكل الإرهاب العدو الشديد والقاسي للتنمية والتقدم، ويجب عقاب الأفراد والجماعات التي تتورط في الأعمال الإرهابية دولياً.
- ٥- في الوقت الحالي لا يعرف الشباب كيف يقضون وقت الفراغ بطريقة مفيدة، فهم غالباً يهدرون أوقاتهم بمصادقة الناس السيئين الذين يفسدون شخصيتهم.
- ٦- مع تزايد الطلب العالمي للطاقة أصبح تطوير الطاقة المتجددة أحد أهم القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع الدولي في الوقت الحالي.

B) Translate into English:

1. Despite the continuing coronavirus pandemic, Egypt succeeded in hosting the Handball World Men's Championship. This reinforces Egypt's position and image all over the world.
2. Modern technology has become an important part of our everyday life which is so necessary that we are puzzled how people live without these technological devices that we use every day.
3. Natural disasters such as earthquakes and volcanoes are a chance to test the unity and integrity of any nation. The more cooperative people are, the less the losses that these disasters can cause.
4. Cairo has become one of the most crowded/populated cities in the world. This leads to the complexity of the problems of housing, cleanliness and public service. Therefore, it became a must to build the New Administrative Capital.

5 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. b) Illustrate
c) prove .
2. a) surrender
e) serve
3. c) cartoon
d) animated
4. b) review
e) revision
5. a) realised
d) achieved
6. b) No, he doesn't. It isn't one of his interests.
d) Yes, he does. You are wrong.
7. b) won't you
d) will you
8. c) I speak fluently English now.
e) I speak English fluency now.
9. b) Yasser has a well chance to win the game.
e) Yasser has a more better chance to win the game than others.
10. a) He works hard.
b) He can hardly swim.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. b) comedy
12. d) harness
13. c) animation
14. a) scenery
15. b) demonstrated
16. c) version
17. d) mission
18. c) popular
19. b) romantic
20. a) lack
21. d) are leaving
22. b) are always leaving
23. c) often goes
24. a) has been playing
25. d) to do
26. b) will return
27. a) worked
28. a) such a
29. d) who
30. b) by

Mr. Ahmed Sheta
معلم لغة إنجليزية



Test (5) Based on Unit (11)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. a) realise
2. d) scenery
3. b) version
4. c) documentary
5. b) crew
6. a) partner
7. c) will you
8. d) doesn't she</p> | <p>9. a) didn't they
10. b) aren't I
11. c) He rarely visits you, doesn't he?
12. a) hardly
13. c) kindly
14. b) carefully
15. d) fluent
16. c) quickly</p> |
|--|---|

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) cutting down rainforests
18. a) plants and animals
19. d) trees and plants
20. b) false e) deceitful

B) Answer the following questions:

21. They are a vital source of medicine.
They offer a veritable bounty of foods.
22. They release carbon dioxide into the air which is the main gas that causes global warming.
They also change the amount of rain that falls in an area.
23. Because they benefit animals as well.
24. We would suffer from global warming. Some species of Animals would disappear.
Life would be impossible.

25. Translate into English:

- If everyone played his role properly, Egypt would develop in all fields and we would be one of the most developed countries. Developing a country cannot be achieved without hard work and patience.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- وسائل الإعلام ممثلة في التلفزيون والإذاعة والصحافة لها تأثير حيوي على الجميع، فهي تشكل الرأي العام لأي أمة.

27. Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. b) achievable | 11. a) highlighted | 21. b) make |
| 2. c) entrepreneur | 12. c) managed | 22. c) specific |
| 3. a) profit | 13. b) passionate | 23. d) reach |
| 4. d) recipe | 14. b) president | 24. b) in |
| 5. c) relevant | 15. c) range | 25. a) possess |
| 6. b) set | 16. d) possessions | 26. a) team |
| 7. a) business | 17. b) protect | 27. b) to |
| 8. b) charity | 18. a) coach | 28. c) measurable |
| 9. c) conservation | 19. d) progress | 29. b) relaxation |
| 10. d) donate | 20. c) sensible | 30. d) over |

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|--|
| 1. b) who | 11. b) where | 21. c) where |
| 2. d) whom | 12. c) that | 22. d) that |
| 3. c) that | 13. d) when | 23. a) who |
| 4. b) who | 14. b) , who I love, | 24. b) at which |
| 5. d) which | 15. a) whom | 25. c) which |
| 6. a) where | 16. c) whose | 26. d) My sister, who is 25 years old, spent her holiday in France |
| 7. b) when | 17. a) which | 27. b) Tarek's two cats which are black can play outside |
| 8. c) who | 18. b) where | 28. d) a, b and c are all possible. |
| 9. a) whose | 19. c) whose | 29. a) where they studied all subjects in English. |
| 10. d) which | 20. d) which | 30. d) b and c are both possible. |

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| 1. b) architecture | 10. d) goal | 19. d) whose |
| 2. c) multi-national | 11. b) educate | 20. b) which |
| 3. a) individuals | 12. a) profits | 21. c) who |
| 4. b) profession | 13. d) record | 22. a) that works |
| 5. d) forever | 14. c) to | 23. b) who |
| 6. c) memory | 15. b) gave | 24. d) at whose |
| 7. b) on | 16. c) which | 25. c) Mohamed Salah, whom I met at the |
| 8. a) fit | 17. b) whose | Book Fair, is a famous footballer. |
| 9. c) mentioned | 18. a) whom | |

2 Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. business | 3. goals | 5. Media |
| 2. entrepreneurs | 4. launched | 6. progress |

3 Choose the correct answer:

- | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. which | 3. where | 5. when |
| 2. who | 4. whose | 6. whom |

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. d) all of the previous | 3. b) a kind of animal |
| 2. c) the year 800 a.d. in China | 4. a) is strong and can last a long time |

B) Answer the following questions:

5. People can trade what they have for what they want.
6. Animal skin.
7. Round, flat, metal pieces of money.
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- كان «بيل جيتس» أحد أوائل رواد الأعمال في العالم، فلقد أسس أول عمل تجاري عندما كان مراهقاً، والآن هو أحد أغنى الناس في العالم.
- ٢- إن التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين، فهو السلم الذي به تتطور البشرية، وترتقى، ولكنها يمكن أن تكون أيضاً وسيلة للتدمير والخراب.
- ٣- أثبت البحث العلمي أن هناك أنواعاً عديدة من الغذاء لها تأثير كبير على حماية كبار السن من السرطان مثل الثوم والكرب.
- ٤- تبقى قضية حماية/تحصين الناس من التضليل الذي يحدثه نشر الأخبار الزائفة أهم القضايا المرتبطة بمهنة الصحافة.
- ٥- إن جوهر الأخلاق الحميدة هو الاهتمام بالآخرين، فلا يمكننا التوقف عن الإعجاب بالناس المحترمين الذين يهتمون بالآخرين، ويساعدونهم بإرادة صادقة/حميدة.
- ٦- بسبب اعتماد الناس على كل ما هو رقمي ستصبح الكتب الإلكترونية أكثر شيوعاً مع الولوج بالكتب، ولكن سوف يظل هناك بعض الناس الذين يحبون الإمساك بالكتب والشعور بها.

B) Translate into English:

1. Many organisations prepare special programmes to train young people to be young entrepreneurs and start their small projects especially those which are connected with modern technology and that don't need big investments.
2. The government encourages young people to leave/spare their dream of immigration and working abroad through providing loans for small and medium projects with soft interests so that they can succeed in their countries.
3. Parents form/ shape their sons and daughters' character from the beginning of their childhood. They teach them the values and habits as well, share them interests and games and develop the emotional ties with them.
4. Doctors assert that a healthy life and practising/doing exercises regularly are two of the ways which prevent diseases. That's because this supports the immune system which can fight diseases.

6 Students' own answer.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) afford
2. d) attend
3. c) competition
4. a) entry
5. b) described
6. c) finalists
7. d) arrangements
8. c) expand
9. b) filters
10. a) venue

11. d) prize
12. b) voting
13. c) outlined
14. a) access
15. b) available
16. c) solve
17. d) crawled
18. b) joint
19. a) accessories
20. c) practical

21. b) keep
22. a) common
23. d) in
24. b) collection
25. c) with
26. d) made
27. a) stay
28. c) removable
29. b) complicated
30. a) promote

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) whose
2. d) who
3. b) which
4. a) where
5. c) which
6. b) whose
7. d) where
8. a) when
9. d) with whom
10. a) which

11. b) whose
12. a) which
13. b) made
14. c) including
15. d) I lent
16. c) why
17. a) whose
18. b) he bought
19. d) whose
20. b) who try

21. a) you put
22. d) b and c
23. b) what
24. b) owning
25. d) which tells
26. c) everybody likes
27. c) whose husband goes skydiving
28. a) , whom I helped to install his computer
29. d) , who has starred a lot of films,

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) motivated
2. a) interest
3. d) display
4. c) laboratory
5. b) came
6. a) effort
7. b) fruity
8. c) outfits

9. d) create
10. a) repair
11. b) experiments
12. c) trained
13. d) option
14. b) research
15. d) by
16. b) what

17. c) eaten
18. d) whose
19. a) which
20. d) which
21. a) which you use
22. d) a, b and c are all possible.
23. b) who deals with complaints.
24. d) a and b are both possible.

2 Correct the following between brackets:

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. who | 3. which | 5. whose |
| 2. where | 4. which | 6. whose |

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- a) Europe
- d) cruel
- b) She didn't let anyone leave without help
- c) starving

B) Answer the following questions:

- Her original job in India was teaching young girls from wealthy Indian families.
- She was determined to help the poor because she realised that this was the job God wanted her to do.
- because she didn't have much support.
- The sentence is "Soon, she was known all over the world as the savior of the poor."

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- يمكن أن يزودنا تشجيع المخترعين الصغار بالحلول التكنولوجية لمشكلاتنا، وقد يكون هؤلاء المخترعون الأمل لمجتمع أفضل في مصر.
- للمستثمرين ورجال الأعمال المصريين مسؤولية كبيرة لتمويل الاختراعات الجديدة، وهذا قد يؤدي إلى تقدم كبير لمصر وفوائد اقتصادية معقولة لهم.
- ستشهد العقود القادمة نقصاً في الغذاء نتيجة للزيادة السكانية، والهندسة الوراثية أحد حلول هذه المشكلة.
- يتوقع كل علماء الاقتصاد زيادة في الاقتصاد العالمي نتيجة للإعلان عن لقاحات أكثر لفيروس «كورونا»، ومع ذلك لن تنتهي الآثار السيئة للفيروس قريباً.
- كان لانتشار فيروس «كورونا» أثر جيد واحد، فلقد ساعد على نشر الوعي بين الناس عن الرعاية الصحية وطرق الوقاية من الأمراض.
- يتم بناء مدارس فنية جديدة في مصر في الوقت الحالي، وإحدى هذه المدارس المدرسة النووية في مطروح والتي سوف تزودنا بالفنيين المهرة في مجال الطاقة النووية.

B) Translate into English:

- Different scientific institutions organise different competitions for young inventors. But , many of the inventions don't come to appearance because of the lack of necessary financing.
- The students of science, technology, engineering and mathematics schools(STEM) win prizes in scientific competitions in which they take part. This confirms the Egyptian talent in all fields.
- The Crisis of coronavirus proved the importance of self—sufficiency especially in the field of food. It led to the stop of commercial flights which caused a lack in many countries.
- Taking precautionary measures in building sites of the great national projects had an effect on the continuing of work in them. This helped a big sector of the Egyptian people.

5 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. a) benefit
d) interest
2. b) hide
e) cover
3. b) aims
c) goals
4. c) entry
e) admittance
5. a) created
d) produced
6. c) This is the dress who my mother has made for me.
d) This is the dress whose my mother has made for me.
7. a) The village where I grew up is very small.
c) The village in which I grew up is very small.
8. a) looking
c) who's looking
9. a) which is on
b) that is on
10. b) I know the candidate which I am going to support in the next elections.
d) I know the candidate to whom I am going to support in the next elections.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. c) recipe
12. b) highlights
13. a) aim
14. d) objective
15. a) recorded
16. c) filter
17. b) accessories
18. d) benefit
19. c) devices
20. a) global
21. a) has been done
22. d) has stopped
23. b) ruled
24. a) was
25. c) shouldn't have
26. c) how much the car cost
27. d) arrived
28. c) has been cleaning
29. d) you wait
30. b) to buy

Test (6) Based on Unit (12)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) passionate
2. c) conservation
3. b) recipes
4. b) display
5. d) competition
6. a) accessory
7. d) who
8. a) which
9. c) whom
10. b) wishing
11. a) to which
12. d) whose
13. b) that
14. c) asked
15. a) whose
16. a) where every room had a broadband connection

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) playing games
18. b) coming to new harbours
19. d) anyone
20. d) An ideal holiday

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Because a sportsman would have plenty of games and swimming; while the lazy would sit in a comfortable chair all day, looking at the sea and drinking lemonade.
22. cheap drinks and a variety of foods.
23. Exercise - voyage
24. I think he is adventurous.

25. Translate into English:

- Egypt is famous for many tourist attraction sites. If we make good use of them, we will be one of the richest countries because of the hard currency, which we get from the tourists who come to Egypt.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- رغم مواجهة العديد من الدول الإرهاب ومحاولة القضاء على تلك الظاهرة، لكن ما زال الإرهابيون يتلقون الدعم من قبل منظمات عديدة لتحقيق أهدافهم.

27. Students' own answer.

Test Based on Revision 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) celebrities
2. c) educational
3. a) entertainment
4. d) habit
5. c) ultra-violet
6. b) panel
7. c) 'd just had
8. b) had studied
9. a) had reserved
10. c) are
11. a) didn't
12. d) selfishly
13. b) near
14. a) who
15. d) with whom
16. b) which

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) over 2000 years ago
18. a) Dolphins
19. b) often save drowning people
20. a) when it imitates us

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Dolphins
22. They often seek human companionship.
Enjoy playing ball games.
Like being petted.
23. So that he can breathe.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Achieving goals in life requires a lot of organisation, patience and persistence. Moreover, achieving them gets more difficult as you get older.

26. Translate into Arabic:

التطور الكبير في الإنترنت جعل انتشار المعلومات والأخبار أسرع، ومع ذلك يجادل/يعترض بعض الناس بأن معظم الأخبار على الإنترنت ليست موثوقة بها، وتسبب الكثير من المشكلات الاجتماعية.

27. Students' own answer.

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